March 30, 2017

National Institute of Standards and Technology
100 Bureau Drive
Gaithersburg, MD 20899

By e-mail: Cyberframework@nist.gov

Re: National Institute of Standards and Technology
Proposed Framework for Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity -
Cybersecurity Framework Version 1.1

The New York State Society of Certified Public Accountants (NYSSCPA), representing more than 26,000 CPAs in public practice, business, government and education, welcomes the opportunity to comment on the above-captioned proposed framework enhancements.

The NYSSCPA's Technology Assurance Committee deliberated the proposed framework enhancements and prepared the attached comments. If you would like additional discussion with us, please contact Matthew Clohessy, Chair of the Technology Assurance Committee, at (716) 851-8356, or Ernest J. Markezin, NYSSCPA staff, at (212) 719-8303.

Sincerely,

F. Michael Zovistoski
President

Attachment

NEW YORK STATE SOCIETY OF

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

COMMENTS ON

THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF STANDARDS AND TECHNOLOGY

PROPOSED FRAMEWORK FOR IMPROVING CRITICAL INFRASTRUCTURE CYBERSECURITY – CYBERSECURITY FRAMEWORK VERSION 1.1

March 30, 2017

Principal Drafters

Moises A. Brito
Matthew T. Clohessy
Joel Lanz

NYSSCPA 2016–2017 Board of Directors

F. Michael Zovistoski, *President*
Harold L. Deiters III, *President-elect*
John J. Lauchert, *Secretary/Treasurer*
Gregory J. Altman, *Vice President*
Susan M. Barossi, *Vice President*
Anthony S. Chan, *Vice President*
John S. Shillingsford, *Vice President*
Joanne S. Barry, *ex officio*
Edward L. Arcara
Sol S. Basilyan
Paul E. Becht
Christopher G. Cahill
Jack M. Carr
Salvatore A. Collemi
Mitchell A. Davis
Edward F. Esposito
Joseph M. Falbo, Jr.
Rosemarie A. Giovinazzo-Barnickel
Elizabeth A. Haynie
Elliot L. Hendler
Jan C. Herringer
Patricia A. Johnson
Jean G. Joseph
Barbara A. Marino
Kevin Matz
Mitchell J. Mertz
Jacqueline E. Miller
Tracey J. Niemotko
Kevin P. O'Leary
Iralma Pozo
Renee Rampulla
Brian M. Reese
M. Jacob Renick
Warren Ruppel
Steven A. Stanek
Denise M. Stefano
Janeen F. Sutryk
Michael M. Todres
David G. Young

NYSSCPA 2016–2017 Accounting and Auditing Oversight Committee

Robert M. Rollmann, *Chair*
Charles Abraham
Matthew T. Clohessy
Salvatore A. Collemi
Michael J. Corkery
Lourdes Eyer
Craig T. Goodman
Jan C. Herringer
Adam S. Lilling
Renee Mikalopas-Cassidy
Rita M. Piazza
William M. Stocker III

NYSSCPA 2016–2017 Technology Assurance Committee

Matthew T. Clohessy, *Chair*
Moises A. Brito, *Vice Chair*
Faisal Ali
Jeff Behling
Harvey G. Beringer
Michael Carroll
Xin Chen
Robert A. Cohen
David O. Daniels
James C. Goldstein
Heather Heale
Edgar Huamantla
Jill Johnson
Dekedrian Johnson
Lucas Kowal
Jim Krantz
Joel Lanz
Michael Melcer
Shelly E. Mitchell
John Nasky
Yossef Newman
Joseph B. O'Donnell
Jason M. Palmer
Andrew Phillips
Karina Pinch
Michael Pinch
Michael A. Pinna
Yigal Rechtman
Clayton L. Smith
Thomas J. Sonde
Rebecca Stockslader

NYSSCPA Staff

Ernest J. Markezin
Keith Lazarus

New York State Society of Certified Public Accountants

Comments on

The National Institute of Standards and Technology
Proposed Framework for Improving Critical Infrastructure Cybersecurity –
Cybersecurity Framework Version 1.1

General Comments

Overall, we support the proposed enhancements to The National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) Cybersecurity Framework.

In response to NIST's request for comment on whether there are any topics not addressed in the draft framework that could be addressed, we recommend that board of director governance and audit committee oversight requirements also be addressed within the updated framework.

Specific Comments

We recommend that the Framework Implementation Tiers' Integrated Risk Management Program requirements be expanded to incorporate explicit requirements for board of director involvement in providing governance and approval of organizations' cybersecurity risk appetite levels. These enhancements will further promote an appropriate tone at the top of organizations to manage cybersecurity risk within the organization.

We recommend that the Framework Implementation Tiers' Integrated Risk Management Program requirements be expanded to incorporate audit committee oversight requirements. Explicit requirements to incorporate independent internal control reviews subject to audit committee reporting and oversight will allow for board members to have objective and reliable assurance over the effectiveness of controls that manage and report on cybersecurity risk within their organization.

We recommend that the Framework's Measuring and Demonstrating Cybersecurity guidance be expanded to include objective and subjective measures that are intended to provide management with a score of the state of its cybersecurity program. Incorporating both objective and industry and company specific subjective results will aid management and relevant governance committees in identifying areas of weakness in their cybersecurity programs.